**Highlights: Temporal and Spatial Shifts in Gun Violence, Before and After a Historic Police Killing in Minneapolis**

* The police murder of George Floyd was followed by a substantial increase in firearm assault injury in Minneapolis, MN.
* This brunt of this increase was experienced in historically disadvantaged neighborhoods, near sites of civil unrest following earlier episodes of police violence.
* The increase in firearm assault injury was not responsive to changes in policing behavior.